



### M4R Intended Learning Outcomes

Module 4R program intends to prepare students to be able to demonstrate the following abilities in the related sections.

#### Listening

- Can extract key factual information such as dates, names, and numerical data from academic lectures, interviews, and audio recordings.
- Can identify speaker intent, opinions, tone, and rhetorical questions in extended spoken texts.
- Can distinguish between main ideas and supporting details in complex spoken input.
- Can infer meaning of unfamiliar words using contextual clues when the topic is familiar.
- Can follow spoken arguments and discussions identifying points for and against an idea.
- Can recognize cause-effect relationships in academic discussions.
- Can recognize problem-solution relationships in academic discussions.
- Can recognize sequencing and connectors that organize spoken texts (e.g., firstly, however, therefore).
- Can follow the development of a process or sequence of events in presentations or instructional input.
- Can interpret attitude and stance of a speaker based on lexical and tonal cues.
- Can recognize when examples, comparisons, or conclusions are introduced during a talk.
- Can distinguish between different points of view in structured listening activities.

#### Speaking

- Can participate in extended discussions on both familiar and abstract topics, sustaining views with relevant reasons.
- Can deliver clear, organized oral presentations with appropriate signposting and structure.
- Can express and justify opinions on academic, social, and professional topics using complex sentence structures.
- Can engage in debates and group discussions, acknowledging counterarguments and offering alternative views.
- Can respond to spontaneous questions and prompts with fluent and cohesive speech.
- Can use a range of vocabulary and expressions to speculate, hypothesize, compare, and contrast.
- Can employ tone and register effectively in different communicative contexts.
- Can describe past experiences and events with detailed narrative structure.
- Can give explanations and instructions clearly and accurately.
- Can outline an issue or problem clearly.



- Can give the advantages and disadvantages of various options on a topical issue.
- Can compare and contrast situations in some detail and speculate about the reasons for the current situation.
- Can develop a clear argument with supporting subsidiary points and relevant examples.
- Can explain a problem and demand what action should be taken in an appropriate way.
- Can paraphrase and reformulate ideas for clarification and emphasis during interaction.

### Reading

- Can identify the main purpose and general ideas of complex factual and narrative texts by skimming effectively.
- Can scan extended texts or sets of related written materials (e.g., articles, reports) to locate specific information accurately.
- Can make inferences or predictions about content from text features such as titles, headings, subheadings, and visuals.
- Can distinguish main ideas from supporting details in structured and extended written discourse.
- Can recognize and interpret problem-solution and cause-effect relationships in academic or informational texts.
- Can identify the writer's point of view or attitude through language cues, tone, and choice of content.
- Can recognize the structure of arguments, including claims, supporting evidence, counter-arguments, and refutations in well-organized texts.
- Can interpret implied meaning and draw conclusions based on both explicit and implicit information.
- Can compare and contrast information from multiple sources on a related topic (e.g., articles, editorials, reports).
- Can evaluate fact versus opinion in texts addressing familiar or contemporary issues.
- Can analyze different registers, genres, and text types, including formal/informal tone, academic, narrative, descriptive or argumentative styles.
- Can follow the plot and key developments in non-literary extended narratives (e.g., reports, stories, historical accounts).
- Can identify the intended audience and purpose of a text using stylistic and content-based indicators.
- Can understand the use and function of cohesive devices (e.g., linkers, pronoun references, substitutions) across and within paragraphs.
- Can summarize, comment on, and evaluate a wide range of informational and opinion-based texts.
- Can explain differences between perspectives or arguments presented in multi-viewpoint texts.



- Can complete text-based tasks such as filling in sentence gaps, sequencing ideas, or completing dialogues using contextual understanding and cohesion.

## Writing

- Can write clear and coherent academic paragraphs and essays, integrating thesis statements, topic sentences, and transitions.
- Can revise and edit texts for clarity, grammar accuracy, and cohesion.
- Can write coherent and well-organized paragraphs and essays, using appropriate structure (introduction, body, and conclusion) and cohesive devices.
- Can produce structured opinion paragraphs and essays, clearly stating a viewpoint and supporting it with relevant examples and logical reasoning.
- Can evaluate the advantages and disadvantages of a given topic, issue, or option in a structured paragraph or essay.
- Can construct cause-and-effect and problem-solution texts, signaling relationships using appropriate discourse markers.
- Can compare and contrast ideas, concepts, or entities, employing comparative structures, contrastive conjunctions, and topic-specific vocabulary accurately.
- Can write thesis statements and concluding sentences with clarity and coherence, both independently and when guided by a model.
- Can develop structured argumentative essays, presenting claims, counter-arguments, and refutations with sufficient elaboration and evidence.
- Can synthesize and critically evaluate information from multiple sources to form a reasoned, cohesive argument or analysis.
- Can respond to other people's arguments in a written format, maintaining an appropriate academic tone and logical progression.
- Can express nuanced positions and handle counterarguments in writing.
- Can paraphrase and reformulate information, ensuring variety in language use while maintaining original meaning.
- Can use accurate grammar, sentence structures, and vocabulary items relevant to academic writing.
- Can signal the structure and progression of ideas using a range of cohesive devices (e.g., transitions, conjunctions, sequencing phrases).
- Can demonstrate the ability to summarize and reflect on written input, such as articles, prompts, or visuals, through structured responses or essays.
- Can write analysis essays, responding to a question or situation by developing a thesis and supporting it with analytical reasoning and examples.



- Can produce written tasks appropriate to the audience and purpose, including opinion essays, problem-solution texts, cause-effect essays, and response papers.

### Grammar

- Can use present, past, and future perfect tenses accurately, including continuous forms, to describe completed and ongoing actions across different time frames.
- Can differentiate between perfect tenses (present perfect, past perfect, future perfect) and their continuous counterparts, and use them appropriately in context.
- Can use a full range of modal verbs (can, may, must, should, etc.) to express obligation, possibility, ability, advice, prohibition, and deduction in present and past forms.
- Can apply modal verbs and phrases to construct indirect speech, hypothetical scenarios, and past assumptions.
- Can accurately use reflexive and indefinite pronouns in both formal and informal writing and speech.
- Can use articles (a, an, the, and zero article) appropriately with various noun phrases based on specificity and countability.
- Can correctly apply quantifiers and determiners (some, any, much, many, few, little, etc.) to express quantity and precision.
- Can use comparatives, superlatives, and a wide range of adjectives in the correct sequence to modify nouns meaningfully.
- Can form and use defining and non-defining relative clauses using correct relative pronouns and punctuation.
- Can construct passive voice in various tenses (present, past, future, perfect) and recognize its function in both written and spoken English.
- Can use causative structures with 'have' and 'get' to express indirect actions and services.
- Can demonstrate command of gerunds and infinitives, including common verb + verb patterns, and distinguish their meanings and grammatical roles.
- Can apply all three conditional forms accurately (real and hypothetical), including mixed conditionals and expressions of wishes/regrets with 'I wish' and 'if only'.
- Can construct and interpret complex adverbial clauses of time, contrast, reason, result, purpose, and concession to add depth and coherence to their writing.
- Can use reporting structures effectively in both written and spoken contexts, including tense shifts, reported questions, and noun clauses.
- Can employ cohesive devices and advanced adverbials to enhance clarity and logical flow in academic and real-world communication.
- Can recognize and produce reduced clauses (e.g., participle clauses) for stylistic variety and grammatical complexity.



- Can accurately form indirect questions using polite and formal structures, maintaining register appropriateness.
- Can use purpose clauses (to, in order to, so that) to express intentions clearly in structured writing.

### **Vocabulary**

- Can demonstrate the ability to accurately and appropriately use level-specific vocabulary in both spoken and written contexts.
- Can effectively incorporate new lexical items into their active language repertoire, drawing on thematic vocabulary lists provided in the coursebook and supplementary materials distributed at the beginning of the semester.
- Can appropriately use a wide range of high-frequency and academic vocabulary relevant to their level, employing contextual clues, word formation strategies, and collocations to expand lexical knowledge and enhance communication accuracy.